Falling in love with the DMG

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GConfs

NDI 2020 - December 3rd 2020





"[...] You have to hold one in your hands. You study the finer details. The colors of the plastics, the textures, the sleek shine, it's firmness, it's weight, the craftsmanship that went into it's design. [...]

At this point, if you're not already in love, you may need to get a pulse check, because the DMG is the alpha, the omega, the be all, end all, the big bang, the mother womb, the warm caressing light of eternity.

DMG is nirvana, bliss and eutopia, all rolled into a portable, plastic miniature monolith that stands the test of time."

— u/the_8bit_kingdom







Figure: Perfection





• 160 x 144 LCD screen

Figure: Perfection





- 160 x 144 LCD screen
- 1 x 4 color palette

Figure: Perfection





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 - ① 0x0: #0F380F

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● 0×0: #0F380F

② 0x1: #306230

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3 0x2: #8BAC0F

Figure: Perfection





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● 0x3: #9BBC0F

Figure: Perfection





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• Custom 8-bit Sharp LR35902

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Figure: Perfection

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- Custom 8-bit Sharp LR35902
- 4-way D-pad





Figure: Perfection

- 160 x 144 LCD screen
- 1 x 4 color palette
 - 0×0: #0F380F
 - ② 0x1: #306230
 - **3** 0x2: #8BAC0F
 - 0x3: #9BBC0F
- Custom 8-bit Sharp LR35902
- 4-way D-pad
- 4 buttons: A, B, select, start





Figure: Perfection

- 160 x 144 LCD screen
- 1 x 4 color palette
 - 0x0: #0F380F0x1: #306230
 - 2 0x1. #300230
 - 3 0x2: #8BAC0F 4 0x3: #9BBC0F
- Custom 8-bit Sharp LR35902
- 4-way D-pad
- 4 buttons: A, B, select, start
- 8 KB of RAM & VRAM





Yes I have



- Yes I have
- I wanted to learn more



- Yes I have
- I wanted to learn more
- I'm still no expert

Why are you doing this to yourself?



It's all because of Hacktoberfest ...





Creative problem solving due to all the constraints



- Creative problem solving due to all the constraints
- An active community, on modern social networks



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- Lots of community-driven documentation



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- An active community, on modern social networks
- Lots of community-driven documentation
- Easy-to-grasp graphics pipeline
- Minimal tooling needed

What you need to get started







Most tools work on typical GNU+Linux distributions



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- One tool needs WINE, but works flawlessly



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- One tool needs WINE, but works flawlessly
- Windows 10 + Ubuntu WSL 2 was my daily driver

What you need to get started



What you need to get started



- A development toolkit
- A code editor
- A sprite editor
- A tile data generator
- An emulator
- Documentation

Tools - Development toolkit: RGBDS



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Assembler, linker, fixer, and image converter

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- Assembler, linker, fixer, and image converter
- Uses GBZ80 assembly
- Provides useful debugging options
- Actively maintained
- Very well documented





• "Lightweight" & modern



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- Integrated terminal



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- Integrated terminal
- Syntax highlighting plugin



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- Integrated terminal
- Syntax highlighting plugin

Your favorite code editor probably has a syntax highlighting plugin too - you can check the list here





• Open source, but available for \$19.99



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- Can be used with custom palettes



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- Has an indexed mode



- Open source, but available for \$19.99
- Can be used with custom palettes
- Has an indexed mode
- Very user friendly





Open source, but not maintained



- Open source, but not maintained
- Written in HTML5 + JS



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- Written in HTML5 + JS
- No external dependencies



- Open source, but not maintained
- Written in HTML5 + JS
- No external dependencies
- Easy to use, with useful options





Made for Windows[™], but works flawlessly with WINE



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- La crème de la crème



- Made for Windows[™], but works flawlessly with WINE
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- Hardware visualization



- Made for Windows[™], but works flawlessly with WINE
- La crème de la crème
- Hardware visualization
- Integrated assembly debugger





Curated



- Curated
- Non-exhaustive



- Curated
- Non-exhaustive
- Probably has what you're looking for





• Has a 70-page companion book



- Has a 70-page companion book
- Not "optimized"



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- Does not work with the latest version of RGBDS



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You should still read *Game Boy Assembly Programming for* the Modern Game Developer if you don't plan on using Gingerbread.





3 layers



- 3 layers
 - Background



- 3 layers
 - Background
 - Window



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 - Background
 - Window
 - Sprite



- 3 layers
 - Background
 - Window
 - Sprite
- 20 x 18 8x8 tiles



- 3 layers
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 - Sprite
- 20 x 18 8x8 tiles
- 256 items in tilemap



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Figure: 10 sprites on a line



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Figure: More than 10 sprites on a line



- 3 layers
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 - Window
 - Sprite
- 20 x 18 8x8 tiles
- 256 items in tilemap
- 32 KB per rom
- 10 sprites per line
- Essentially no 3D



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 - Sprite
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Figure: Toy Story Racer - 2001





Just enough to get to know them



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- Some "usual" operations are missing



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- Macros & functions



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- Global variables



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- Macros & functions
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A hardware.inc or equivalent is highly recommended







Let's add an NPC interaction!

Choose sprite



- Choose sprite
- Add to background



- Choose sprite
- Add to background
- Generate tile data & update



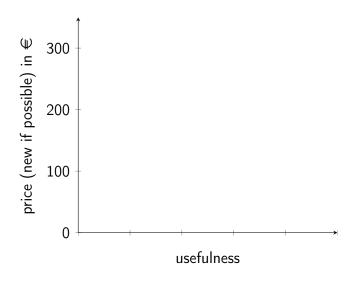
- Choose sprite
- Add to background
- Generate tile data & update
- Add dialogue string



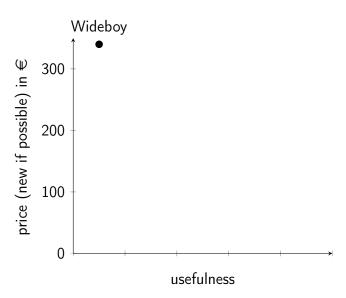
- Choose sprite
- Add to background
- Generate tile data & update
- Add dialogue string
- Add interaction to list



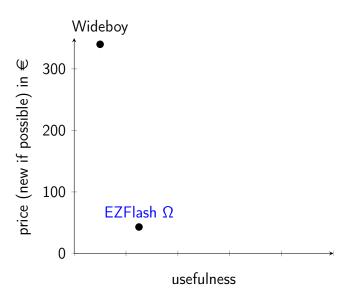




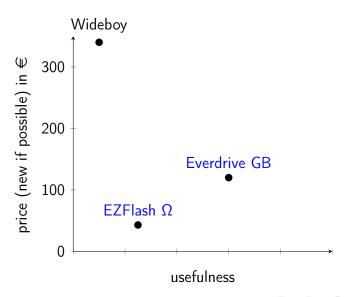




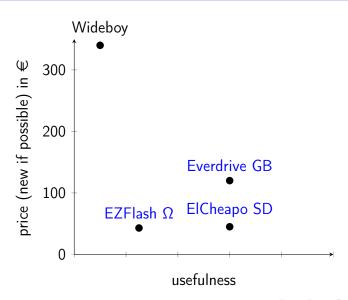




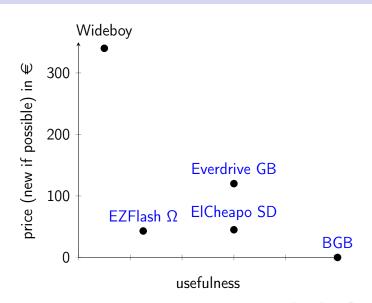
















Don't forget to ret!



- Don't forget to ret!
- Try to understand other peoples' code



- Don't forget to ret!
- Try to understand other peoples' code
- Don't hesitate to take shortcuts at first





ullet "Simple" graphics code compared to OpenGL / SDL



- "Simple" graphics code compared to OpenGL / SDL
- Minimal toolkit and footprint compared to famous engines



- "Simple" graphics code compared to OpenGL / SDL
- Minimal toolkit and footprint compared to famous engines
- Nostalgia and ever growing respect for the OG





Add objectives



- Add objectives
- Add (real) menus



- Add objectives
- Add (real) menus
- Add sound



- Add objectives
- Add (real) menus
- Add sound
- Move on to GBA (thanks to butano)

Questions, comments, something unclear ? CONFS

Thank you for listening

Useful links - Tools



- Development toolkit RGBDS
- 2 Code editor VS Code
- Sprite editor Aseprite
- Tile data generator GBTDG
- Emulator BGB
- Constant definitions hardware.inc

Useful links - Documentation



- Gingerbread companion book Game Boy Assembly Programming for the Modern Game Developer
- Useful links list Awesome Game Boy Development
- Game Boy technical reference Pan Docs
- GBZ80 Opcode reference RGBDS GBZ80 opcode reference
- 6 GBZ80 Instruction set Optables
- Source code GitHub
- Slides sunbro.dev/talks