Making a gameboy game in 2019

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GConfs

NDI 2019 - December 3rd 2019







Figure: A gameboy





• 160 x 144 LCD screen

Figure: A gameboy





- 160 x 144 LCD screen
- 1 x 4 color palette

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 - **1** 0x0: #0F380F

Figure: A gameboy





Figure: A gameboy

- 160 x 144 LCD screen
- 1 x 4 color palette
 - 0x0: #0F380F
 - 2 0x1: #306230





Figure: A gameboy

- 160 x 144 LCD screen
- 1 x 4 color palette

① 0x0: #0F380F

2 0x1: #306230

3 0x2: #8BAC0F





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● 0x3: #9BBC0F





Figure: A gameboy

- 160 x 144 LCD screen
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 - **3** 0x2: #8BAC0F
 - 0x3: #9BBC0F
- Custom 8-bit Sharp LR35902





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- 4-way D-pad





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- Custom 8-bit Sharp LR35902
- 4-way D-pad
- 4 buttons: A, B, select, start





3 layers



- 3 layers
 - Background



- 3 layers
 - Background
 - Window



- 3 layers
 - Background
 - Window
 - Sprite



- 3 layers
 - Background
 - Window
 - Sprite
- 20 x 18 8x8 tiles



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- 10 sprites per line



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Figure: 10 sprites on a line



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 - Window
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Figure: More than 10 sprites on a line



- 3 layers
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 - Window
 - Sprite
- 20 x 18 8x8 tiles
- 256 items in tilemap
- 32 KB per rom
- 10 sprites per line
- Essentially no 3D



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 - Background
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- 20 x 18 8x8 tiles
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Figure: Toy Story Racer - 2001



Devkits



Devkits



Figure: The Wide-Boy - Front



Devkits



Figure: The Wide-Boy - Back



- Devkits
- Lots-o'-assembly



- Devkits
- Lots-o'-assembly
- Lots-o'-optimization



- Devkits
- Lots-o'-assembly
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Let's take a look at a real game

Why make a gameboy game in 2019



Design with constraints

Why make a gameboy game in 2019



- Design with constraints
- "Simple" sprites

Why make a gameboy game in 2019



- Design with constraints
- "Simple" sprites
- An active community, on modern social networks

Sidenote: about GB Studio



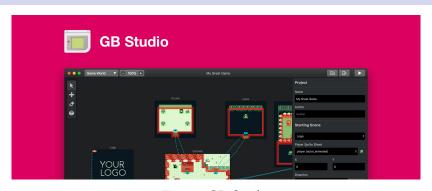


Figure: GB Studio

Sidenote: about GB Studio



• The RPG Maker of gameboy development



- The RPG Maker of gameboy development
- Free as in freedom and free beer



- The RPG Maker of gameboy development
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- Cross-platform



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- Exports to web



- The RPG Maker of gameboy development
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Unfortunately, EPITA syndrome is a thing . . .

What you need to get started



What you need to get started



- A programming language
- A compiler
- A library
- An editor
- A sprite editor
- A tilemap editor
- Tests
- CI / CD
- An emulator

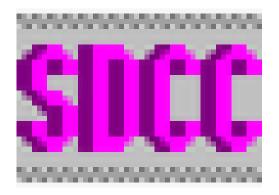
Tools - Programming language





Tools - Compiler





Tools - Library



• gbdk-n by Andreas Karlsson



Relatively up-to-date



- Relatively up-to-date
- Easy to use



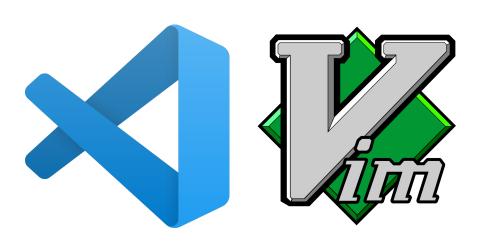
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Tools - Editor





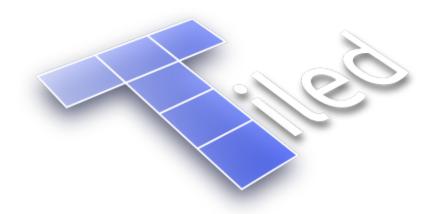
Tools - A sprite editor





Tools - A tilemap editor





Tools - Test framework

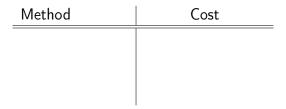


Criterion by Snaipe



- Gitlab CI
- gb_img by me







Method	Cost
Wide-Boy devkit	



Method	Cost
Wide-Boy devkit	≥ 349€



Method	Cost
Wide-Boy devkit Everdrive GB	≥ 349€



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EZFlash Ω	



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Emulators	free as in free beer

Tools - Emulator



BGB by bircd

Let's read some code



Let's read some code



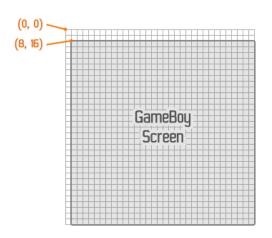


Figure: Gameboy screen coordinates

Demo



How about a demo?

Demo



What about real hardware?



• Add menus



- Add menus
- Add sound



- Add menus
- Add sound
- Migrate from C to ASM for performance



- Add menus
- Add sound
- Migrate from C to ASM for performance
- Make something more ambitious

Questions, comments, something unclear ? CONFS

Thank you for listening

Bibliography



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- Mandheld Museum Nintendo Game Boy Wide-Boy